



THE TRUMPETER SWAN SOCIETY
12615 County Road 9 – Suite 100, Plymouth, Minnesota 55441
763-694-7851•ttss@threeriversparkdistrict.org

**Index by Author for *North American Swans*,
Volumes 26-31 and Proceedings and Papers of The
Trumpeter Swan Society 9th-20th Conferences**

Compiled by Ruth E. Shea, TTSS

Guide to abbreviations used in the index

- 9th Conf.: Proceedings and Papers of the Ninth Trumpeter Swan Society Conference, 5-8 September 1984, West Yellowstone, Montana.
- 10th Conf.: Proceedings and Papers of the Tenth Trumpeter Swan Society Conference, 3-6 September 1986, Grande Prairie, Alberta.
- 11th Conf.: Proceedings and Papers of the Eleventh Trumpeter Swan Society Conference, 3-6 February 1988, Everett, Washington.
- 12th Conf.: Proceedings and Papers of the Twelfth Trumpeter Swan Society Conference, 6-9 September 1989, Minneapolis, Minnesota.
- 13th Conf.: Proceedings and Papers of the Thirteenth Trumpeter Swan Society Conference, 13-16 February 1991, Salt lake City, Utah.
- 14th Conf.: Proceedings and Papers of the Fourteenth Trumpeter Swan Society Conference, 3-6 February 1993, Courtenay, British Columbia.
- 15th Conf.: Proceedings and Papers of the Fifteenth Trumpeter Swan Society Conference, 1-4 February 1995, Mount Vernon, Washington.
- 16th Conf.: Proceedings and Papers of the Fifteenth Trumpeter Swan Society Conference, 3-6 February 1997, St. Louis, Missouri.
- 17th Conf.: Proceedings and Papers of the Seventeenth Trumpeter Swan Society Conference, 15-18 September 1999, Idaho Falls, Idaho.

19th Conf.: Selected Papers of the Nineteenth Trumpeter Swan Society Conference, 5-8 February 2003, Richmond, British Columbia.

20th Conf.: Selected Papers of the Twentieth Trumpeter Swan Society Conference, 20-22 October 2005, Council Bluffs, Iowa.

Note: For compilation of earlier literature on the Trumpeter Swan, the reader is referred to A Trumpeter Swan Bibliography edited by James A. Cooper and David K. Weaver. 1986. Copies of this publication may be purchased from the TTSS office in Maple Plain, Minnesota

Abel, R. 1991. Hand-rearing Trumpeter Swans with adult models. (Abstract). 12th Conf.:170.

Alvo, R. 1997. Updated status report on the Trumpeter Swan in Canada. NAS 26(2):36-41.

Anderson, P. S. 1992. Changing land use and Trumpeter Swans in the Skagit Valley. 13th Conf.:150-156.

Anderson, P. S. 1994. Distribution and habitat selection by wintering Trumpeter Swans in the lower Skagit Valley, Washington. 14th Conf.:61-71.

Anderson, P. S. 2004. The Pacific Coast Population – historical perspective and future concerns. 19th Conf.:3-8.

Andrews, R. and D. Hoffman. 2007. Iowa's Trumpeter Swan restoration program – a 2005 update. 20th Conf.:3-10.

Anglin, R. M. 1999. Rocky Mountain Population of Trumpeter Swans: the winter range expansion program. 16th Conf.:56-58.

Babineau, F. M. and D. Holm. 2004. Winter distribution and habitat use of Trumpeter Swans in Illinois. 19th Conf.:166-174.

Bailey, T. N., E. E. Bangs, and M. F. Portner. 1986. Trumpeter Swan surveys and studies on the Kenai National Wildlife Refuge and Kenai Peninsula, Alaska, 1957-1984. (Abstract). 9th Conf.:64.

Bailey, T. N., M. F. Portner, E. E. Bangs, W. W. Larned, R. A. Richey, and R. L. Delaney. 1990. Summer and migratory movements of Trumpeter Swans using the Kenai National Wildlife Refuge, Alaska. 11th Conf.:72-81.

Balcomb, J. R. 1994. SwanNest: a database management program for Trumpeter Swan nesting and reproduction data. 14th Conf.:165-174.

Bales, B. D. and D. Kraege. 1992. Management challenges related to Pacific Coast Population Trumpeter Swans in Oregon and Washington. 13th Conf.:157-159.

- Bales, B. D. and D. Kraege. 1994. Management challenges in the 1990's related to Pacific Coast Population Trumpeter Swans in Oregon and Washington. 14th Conf.:98-100.
- Ball, I. J., E. O. Garton, and R. E. Shea. 2001. History, ecology and management of the Rocky Mountain Population of Trumpeter Swans: Implications for restoration. 17th Conf.:45-49.
- Bales, B. 1992. Update on the Pacific Coast Population Swan Management Plan. 13th Conf.:131-132.
- Barrett, G. 1991. The role of the private citizen in restoring Trumpeter Swans. 12th Conf.:139-140.
- Bart, J. and J. D. Nichols. 1992. Movements of Tundra Swans on the East Coast in winter. (Abstract). 13th Conf.:52.
- Bartok, N. D. 2004. 2002 nesting success of the Trumpeter Swan (*Cygnus buccinator*) population that frequents the Wye Marsh, Ontario. 19th Conf.:159-165.
- Bartonek, J. C. 1986. Policies of the U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service regarding Trumpeter and Tundra Swans. 9th Conf.:1-3.
- Bauer, R. D. 1991. U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service involvement in winter management of the Rocky Mountain Population of Trumpeter Swans. 12th Conf.:195.
- Becker, D. M. 2001. Trumpeter Swan reintroduction on the Flathead Indian Reservation 17th Conf.:103-106.
- Becker, D. and J. S. Lichtenberg. 2004. Trumpeter Swan reintroduction on the Flathead Indian Reservation – an overview and update. 19th Conf.:128-133.
- Becker, D. and J. S. Lichtenberg. 2007. Trumpeter Swan reintroduction on the Flathead Indian Reservation. 20th Conf.:100-105.
- Berquist , J. 1990. Status report on Turnbull National Wildlife Refuge's Trumpeter Swan population. 11th Conf.:117.
- Beyersbergen, G. W, M. Heckbert, R. Kaye, T. Sallows, and P. Latour. 2007. The 2005 international survey of Trumpeter Swans in Alberta, Saskatchewan, Manitoba, and the Northwest Territories. 20th Conf.:78-87.
- Beyersbergen, G. W. and R. Kaye. 1996. Elk Island National Park Trumpeter Swan reintroduction – 1994. 15th Conf.:104-116.
- Beyersbergen, G. W. and R. Kaye. 2001. Elk Island National Park Trumpeter Swan Reintroduction - 1999 update. 17th Conf.:117-126.
- Beyersbergen, G. W. and R. Kaye. 2004. Elk Island National Park Trumpeter Swan Reintroduction - 2003 update. 19th Conf.:50-59.
- Beyersbergen, G. W. and R. Kaye. 2007. Elk Island National Park Trumpeter Swan Reintroduction - 2005 update. 20th Conf.:88-97.
- Beyersbergen, G. W. and L. Shandruk. 1994. Interior Canada Subpopulation of Trumpeter Swans – status 1992. 14th Conf.:103-110.

- Blus, L. J., R. Stroud, B. Reiswig, and T. McEneaney. 1990. Lead poisoning and other mortality factors of Trumpeter Swans (Abstract). 11th Conf.:152.
- Bogdan, L. 2004. Development of a detailed landscape plan to support overwintering and migrating waterfowl for the Fraser River delta (Abstract). 19th Conf.:15.
- Bortner, J. B. 1988. Bioenergetics of wintering Tundra Swans in the Mattamuskeet region of North Carolina (Abstract). 10th Conf.:158.
- Bouffard, S. H. 1986a. Rocky Mountain Population (Tristate flock): status of Trumpeter Swans at Camas National Wildlife Refuge 1983-1984. 9th Conf.:54-55.
- Bouffard, S. H. 1986b. Pacific Coast Population: status of Trumpeter Swan restoration flocks, 1983-84. 9th Conf.:89-91.
- Bouffard, S. H. 2000. Recent changes in winter distribution of RMP Trumpeter Swans. 17th Conf.:53-59.
- Boyd, S. 1994. Abundance patterns of Trumpeter Swans and Tundra Swans on the Fraser River Delta, British Columbia (Abstract). 14th Conf.:48.
- Boyd, W. S. and A. Breault. 2004. Trumpeter Swans wintering in southwest British Columbia: an assessment of status and trends (Abstract). 19th Conf.:10.
- Breault, A. 2004. Status and management of Mute Swans in southwest British Columbia (Abstract). 19th Conf.:203.
- Brown, S. 1990. A status report of the introduced Trumpeter Swan population at Ruby Lakes National Wildlife Refuge, Nevada. 11th Conf.:123-124.
- Brown, C. S. and J. Luebert. 2000. Field triage and rehabilitation of swans. 17th Conf.: 170-76.
- Buffet, D. and M. R. Petrie. 2004. Spatial and temporal use of estuary and upland habitat by waterfowl wintering on the Fraser River delta and North Puget Sound (Abstract). 19th Conf.:15.
- Burgess, H. H. 1986. Potential Trumpeter Swan restoration. 9th Conf.:97-111.
- Burgess, H. H. 2001a. History of the High Plains Trumpeter Swan restoration. NAS 30(1):6-14.
- Burgess, H. H. 2001b. North Dakota Trumpeter Swan observations. NAS 30(1):21-24.
- Burgess, H. H. 2002a. High Plains Trumpeter Swan nesting ecology. NAS 31(1):5-6.
- Burgess, H. H. 2002b. Trumpeter Swan myths, movements, and migrations of the High Plains flock. NAS 31(1):7-11.
- Burgess, H. H. and M. E. Bote. 1999. Observations of Trumpeter Swans in Manitoba. NAS 28(1):25-30.
- Burgess, H. H. and R. Burgess. 1988. Elk Island National Park Trumpeter Swan restoration experimental project. 10th Conf.:78-88.

- Burgess, H. H. and R. Burgess. 1991. History of Trumpeter Swan restoration to the Upper Midwest. 12th Conf.:131-132.
- Burgess, H. H. and R. Burgess. 1997. Trumpeter Swans once wintered in Texas - why not now? NAS 26(2):50-53.
- Burgess, H. H. and R. Burgess. 1998. The Nebraska Trumpeter Swans. NAS 27(1):30-31.
- Burgess, H. H., R. Burgess, and M. Bote. 1999a. Trumpeter Swans once wintered on the lower Mississippi River. Why not now? 16th Conf.:3-5.
- Burgess, H. H., R. Burgess, and M. Bote. 1999b. Developing Trumpeter Swan wintering areas. 16th Conf.:25-26.
- Burgess, H. H., R. Burgess, and D. K. Weaver. 1990. Potential Trumpeter Swan restoration and expansion. 11th Conf.:62-64.
- Canniff, R. S. 1986. Wintering Trumpeter Swans, Skagit Valley, Washington: update 1980-1984. 9th Conf.:71-75.
- Canniff, R. S. 1990. Trumpeter and Tundra Swan collar sightings in the Skagit Valley, 1977-1978 to 1987-1988. 11th Conf.:125-141.
- Carey, C. G. 2000. Mute Swan control and Trumpeter Swan experimental breeding project in urban central Oregon. 17th Conf.:114-116.
- Carrick, W. H. 1991. Use of imprinted swans to establish a migratory population. 12th Conf.:143.
- Carrick, W. H. 1999. Induced migration using ultralite aircraft. 16th Conf.:115-116.
- Central Flyway Council. 1991. Position statement on Tundra Swan hunting in the Central Flyway relative to potential conflicts with Trumpeter Swan restoration. 12th Conf.:73-74.
- Childress, D. 1986. Trumpeter Swan expansion in Montana. 9th Conf.:47.
- Childress, D. 1991. Pacific Flyway Council comments on the draft position statement on Tundra Swan hunting. 12th Conf.:75.
- Churchill, B. P. 1988. Potential Trumpeter Swan nesting habitat in northeastern British Columbia. 10th Conf.:29-35.
- Cole, J. 2000. Intermountain West Joint Venture can work for you. 17th Conf.:134-135.
- Comeau-Kingfisher, S. and T. Koerner. 2007. Status of the High Plains flock of Trumpeter Swans in 2005. 20th Conf.:23-27.
- Compton, D. 1988. 1985 captive Trumpeter Swan survey results. 10th Conf.:146-148.
- Compton, D. 1991a. Results of the 1988 captive Trumpeter Swan survey. 12th Conf.:45.

- Compton, D. 1991b. Trumpeter Swan banding protocol – a survey of the banders. 12th Conf.:49-52.
- Compton, D. 1991c. Hennepin Parks Trumpeter Swan restoration update. 12th Conf.:91-94.
- Compton, D. 1991d. Transport of Trumpeter Swan eggs and cygnets. 12th Conf.:147.
- Compton, D. C. 1996. Interior Population status report, highlights, and trends, December 1994. 15th Conf.:18-37.
- Compton, D. C. 1997. Swan banders in North America. NAS 26(2):24-30.
- Conant, B., J. I. Hodges, J. G. King, and S. L. Cain. 1988. Alaska Trumpeter Swan status report – 1985. 10th Conf.: 121-129.
- Conant, B., J. I. Hodges, R. J. King, and A. Loranger. 1986. Alaska Trumpeter Swan status report – 1984. 9th Conf.:76-89.
- Conant, B. 1991. Alaskan Trumpeter Swan status report. (Abstract). 12th Conf.:9.
- Conant, B., J. I. Hodges, D. J. Groves, and J. G. King. 1992. The 1990 census of Trumpeter Swans on Alaskan nesting habitats. 13th Conf.:133-146.
- Conant, B., J. I. Hodges, D. J. Groves, and J. G. King. 1994. A potential summer population of Trumpeter Swans (*Cygnus buccinator*) for Alaska. (Abstract). 14th Conf.:5-6.
- Conant, B., J. I. Hodges, D. J. Groves, and J. G. King. 1999. The 1995 census of Trumpeter Swans on Alaskan nesting habitats. 16th Conf.:75-97.
- Conant, B., J. I. Hodges, D. J. Groves, and J. G. King. 2000. The 1995 census of Trumpeter Swans on Alaskan nesting habitats (Abstract). 17th Conf.:3.
- Conant, B., J. I. Hodges, D. J. Groves, and J. G. King. 2007. The 2005 census of Trumpeter Swans on Alaskan nesting habitats (Abstract). 20th Conf.:107-112.
- Cooper, B., J. King, and R. J. Ritchie. 1991. Swan migration routes in the Nelchina Basin, Alaska, during spring migration 1989 (Abstract). 12th Conf.:11.
- Cooper, B. A. and R. J. Ritchie. 1990. Migration of Trumpeter and Tundra Swans in east-central Alaska during spring and fall, 1987. 11th Conf.:82-91.
- Czarnowski, K. 1986. Yellowstone National Park policy for managing Trumpeter Swans. 9th Conf.:27-28.
- Dallin, N. 2004. Connecting students and swans (Abstract). 19th Conf.:39.
- Degernes, L. A. 1991. The Minnesota Trumpeter Swan lead poisoning crisis of 1988-89. 12th Conf.:114-118.
- Degernes, L., V. Bowes, S. Raverty, G. Kardosi, S. Heilman, M. Jordan, S. Murphy, M. Tolksdorf, M. Davison, L. Wilson. 2004. Trumpeter and Tundra Swan mortality in Washington State, USA, and British Columbia, Canada, 2000-02 (Abstract). 19th Conf.:13-14.

- Degernes, L. A. and R. K. Frank. 1991. Minnesota Trumpeter Swan mortality, January 1988–June 1989. 12th Conf.:111-113.
- Degernes, L. A. and P. T. Redig. 1990a. Hematological and parasitological survey of captive Minnesota Trumpeter Swans. 11th Conf.:144-147.
- Degernes, L. A. and P. T. Redig. 1990b. Diagnosis and treatment of lead poisoning in Trumpeter Swans. 11th Conf.:153-158.
- Degernes, L. A. and P. T. Redig. 1990c. Diagnosis and treatment of aspergillosis in Trumpeter Swans. 11th Conf.:159-161.
- Degernes, L. A., P. T. Redig, and M. Freeman. 1991. New treatments for lead poisoned Trumpeter Swans. 12th Conf.:161-162.
- Dennington, M. 1988. Trumpeter Swan habitat in southern Yukon. 10th Conf.:36-41.
- Dixon, Don. 2000. Remarks on behalf of Idaho's Senator Mike Crapo. 17th Conf.:43-44.
- Doyle, T. J. 1994. Expansion of Trumpeter Swans in the upper Tanana Valley, Alaska. 14th Conf.:7-18.
- Drewien, R. C., K. R. Clegg, and M. N. Fisher. 1992. Winter capture of Trumpeter Swans at Harriman State Park, Idaho, and Red Rock Lakes National Wildlife Refuge, Montana. 13th Conf.:38-46.
- Drewien, R. C., J. T. Herbert, T. W. Aldrich. 2000. Detecting Trumpeter Swans harvested in Tundra Swan hunts (Abstract). 17th Conf.:155.
- Drewien, R. C., R. E. Shea, B. Conant, J. S. Hawkings, and N. Hughes. 2004. Satellite tracking Trumpeter Swans from the Yukon Territory (Abstract). 19th Conf.:43.
- Ducey, J. E. 1999. History and status of the Trumpeter Swan in the Nebraska Sand Hills. NAS 28 (1):31-39.
- Duynstee, T. M. 1996. Private land stewardship initiatives in Canada: programs, publications, and pitfalls. 15th Conf.:139-142.
- Earnst, S. L. 1992. The habitat use of Tundra Swans (*Cygnus columbianus columbianus*) on an autumn migratory stopover (Abstract). 13th Conf.:51.
- Earnst, S. L. and T. C. Rothe. 1994. Habitat preferences of Tundra Swans on their breeding grounds in northern Alaska (Abstract). 14th Conf.:177.
- Eaton, J. 1986. Trumpeter Swans at Harriman State Park. 9th Conf.:51-52.
- Eichholz, M. W. and D. M. Varner. 2007. Survival of Wisconsin Interior Population of Trumpeter Swans. 20th Conf.:45-52.
- Engelhardt, K. A. M., J. A. Kadlec, T. W. Aldrich, and V. L. Roy. 1999. The Utah Trumpeter Swan reintroduction program: proposal to evaluate reintroduction success. 16th Conf.:61-65.

- Eyraud, E. 1986. Harriman State Park: background, management and Trumpeter Swans. 9th Conf.:48-51.
- Fowler, G. M. and B. Wareham. 1996. Comox Valley Waterfowl Management Project 1991-94 Report: a report on Trumpeter Swan management in the Comox Valley, British Columbia. 15th Conf.:44-47.
- Fowler, G. M. 1999. Trumpeter Swans in the community – Comox Valley, British Columbia. 16th Conf.:98-99.
- Froelich, A. J., J. C. Johnson, and D. M. Lodge. 1999. Food preferences of Mute and Trumpeter Swans. 16th Conf.:133.
- Gale, R. S. 1988. Trumpeter Swan winter habitat relationships in the Tristate area. 10th Conf.:54-56.
- Gale, R. S. 1990a. Status of Trumpeter Swans in Idaho. 11th Conf.:4-5.
- Gale, R. S. 1990b. Results of the cooperative Rocky Mountain Population Trumpeter Swan study. 11th Conf.:34-37.
- Gillette, L. N. 1986. Status report for the Hennepin County Park Reserve District Trumpeter Swan restoration project. 9th Conf.:94-96.
- Gillette, L. N. 1988. Status report for the Hennepin Parks' Trumpeter Swan restoration project. 10th Conf.:104-108.
- Gillette, L. N. 1990a. Causes of mortality for Trumpeter Swans in central Minnesota, 1980-1987. 11th Conf.:148-151.
- Gillette, L. N. 1990b. The impact of nesting Trumpeter Swans on other species of waterfowl. 11th Conf.:162-163.
- Gillette, L. N. 1991a. The Trumpeter Swan Society draft position paper on Tundra Swan hunting. 12th Conf.:59-62.
- Gillette, L. N. 1991b. Ways to reduce the potential for lead poisoning in Trumpeter Swans. 12th Conf.:119-121.
- Gillette, L. N. 1991c. Need for a coordinated restoration approach for the Interior Population of Trumpeter Swans. 12th Conf.:133.
- Gillette, L. N. 1991d. Options for establishing migratory populations of Interior Population Trumpeter Swans. 12th Conf.:136-138.
- Gillette, L. N. 1992a. Position paper on Tundra Swan hunting: introductory remarks. 13th Conf.:53-55.
- Gillette, L. N. 1992b. Potential techniques for monitoring the harvest in Tundra Swan hunts. 13th Conf.:81-84.
- Gillette, L. N. 1996. Building a migratory tradition for the Interior Population of Trumpeter Swans. 15th Conf.:99-103.
- Gillette, L. N. 1999. Why is it so hard to establish a migratory population of Trumpeter Swans? 16th Conf.:21-24.
- Gillette, L. N. 2000a. What needs to be done to complete the restoration of the Interior Population of Trumpeter Swans? 17th Conf.:35-38.

- Gillette, L. N. 2000b. Perspectives of The Trumpeter Swan Society on management of the Rocky Mountain Population of Trumpeter Swans. 17th Conf.:82-84.
- Gillette, L. N. 2007. Is migration necessary for restoration of Trumpeter Swans in the Midwest? 20th Conf.:55-57.
- Gillette, L. N. and M. H. Linck. 2004. Population status and management options for the Interior Populations of Trumpeter Swans. 19th Conf.:139-147.
- Gomez, D. and E. Scheuering. 1996. Termination of artificial feeding at Red Rock Lakes National Wildlife Refuge, Montana. 15th Conf.:62-69.
- Gomez, D. 1997. Trumpeter Swan survey of the Rocky Mountain Population/U. S. Flocks, Fall 1997. NAS 26(2):31-35.
- Gomez, D. 1998. Trumpeter Swan survey of the Rocky Mountain Population/U. S. Flocks, Fall 1998. NAS 27(1):32-35.
- Gomez, D. 1999. 1999 Midwinter Trumpeter Swan survey. NAS 28(1):10-15.
- Gomez, D. 2001. 1999 Fall Survey of the Rocky Mountain Population (RMP) of Trumpeter Swans, U.S. Flocks. 17th Conf.:50-52.
- Grant, T. and P. Henson. 1991. Habitat use by Trumpeter Swans breeding on the Copper River Delta, Alaska. (Abstract). 12th Conf.:171.
- Groves, D. J., Conant, B., and J. I. Hodges. 1997. A summary of Alaska Trumpeter Swan surveys 1996. NAS 26(2): 45-49.
- Groves, D. J., B. Conant, R. J. King, and D. Logan. 1998. Trumpeter Swan surveys on the Chugach National Forest 1997. NAS 27(1):36-45.
- Groves, D. J., B. Conant, W. W. Larned, and D. Logan. 1999. Trumpeter Swan surveys on the Chugach National Forest 1998 – an update. NAS 28(1):16-21.
- Groves, D. J., B. Conant, J. Sarvis, and D. Logan. 2001. Trumpeter Swan surveys on the Chugach National Forest 2000 - an update. NAS 30(1):51-54.
- Groves, D. J., B. Conant, E. Mallek, and D. Logan. 2002. Trumpeter Swan surveys on the Chugach National Forest 2001 - an update. NAS 31(1):19-20.
- Hammer, D. (moderator). 1986. Panel Discussion: Coordinating management of the Rocky Mountain Trumpeter Swan Population and the role of The Trumpeter Swan Society. 9th Conf.:55-61.
- Hanauska-Brown, L. A. 2004. Southeastern Idaho Trumpeter Swan translocations and observations 2001-2003 – project update. 19th Conf.:101-107.
- Hansen, J. L. 1991. Iowa's role in Trumpeter Swan restoration. 12th Conf.:141.
- Hawkins, L. L. 1986. Nesting behavior of male and female Tundra Swans (Abstract). 9th Conf.:118-119.

- Hawkings, J. S. 1990. Spring staging areas for Trumpeter Swans in the Southern Lakes Region of Yukon (Abstract). 11th Conf.:33.
- Hawkings, J.S. 2000. Design and effectiveness of the 1995 Yukon/Northern British Columbia Trumpeter Swan survey: an appropriate technique for 2000 and beyond? 17th Conf.:145-153.
- Hawkings, J. S. 2007. The Yukon and northwestern British Columbia Trumpeter Swan survey, 2005. 20th Conf.:61-78.
- Hawkings, J. S. and N. L. Hughes. 1994. Recruitment and overwinter survival of Pacific Coast Trumpeter Swans as determined from age ratio counts. 14th Conf.:37-47.
- Hemker, T. P. 2004. The Trumpeter Swan implementation plan – an overview. 19th Conf.:134-135.
- Henderson, C. 1988. Minnesota Department of Natural Resources Trumpeter Swan project summary – 1986 (Abstract). 10th Conf.:109.
- Henry, A. 2004. Wetland condition on the Caribou-Targhee National Forest, Idaho and Wyoming (Abstract). 19th Conf.:120.
- Herbert, J. 1992a. Rocky Mountain Population of Trumpeter Swans – a Pacific Flyway Study Committee perspective. 13th Conf.:19-21.
- Herbert, J. 1992b. Summary of Montana's Tundra Swan hunting seasons, 1970-90. 13th Conf.:60-63.
- Herbert, J. 1994. Pacific Flyway experimental "general" swan hunting season – a proposal. 14th Conf.:133-136.
- Hilliar, C. 1994. The Comox Valley Project Watershed Society (Abstract). 14th Conf.:95.
- Hills, L. 2004. Spring and fall migration and pond usage by Trumpeter Swans, Cochrane area, Alberta, Canada, 2002. 19th Conf.:60-70.
- Hindman, L. J., R. A Malecki, and C. M. Sousa. 2004. Mute Swans in Maryland: their status and a proposal for management (Abstract). 19th Conf.:204.
- Hines, M. E. 1991a. Minnesota DNR Trumpeter Swan restoration efforts – 1989 status report. 12th Conf.:97-99.
- Hines, M. E. 1991b. Minnesota DNR efforts – the selection of wetlands for release of 2-year-old Trumpeter Swans. 12th Conf.:100-104.
- Hobson, K. A. 2004. Preliminary stable isotope analysis of Tundra Swan feathers: a new technique for delineating breeding origins of wintering birds. 19th Conf.:192-197.
- Hodges, J. I., B. Conant, and S. L. Cain. 1988. Alaska Trumpeter Swan 1986 sample, and recommendations for a continent-wide sampling scheme (Abstract). 10th Conf.:130.
- Hodges, J. I., B. Conant, and S. L. Cain. 1990. A summary of the 1987 Alaska Trumpeter Swan surveys. 11th Conf.:68-71.

- Holbek, N. 1994. Tools for dealing with land use problems on the coastal wintering areas, the agricultural land reserve. 14th Conf.:89-92.
- Holton, G. 1998. An overview of Trumpeter Swans in the Grande Prairie region, 1957-1986. 10th Conf.:11-17.
- Howie, R. R. 1994. Trumpeter Swans wintering in the Thompson-Okanagan areas of British Columbia. 14th Conf.:49-60.
- Howie, R. R and R. G. Bison. 2004. Wintering Trumpeter and Tundra Swans in the southern interior of British Columbia. 19th Conf.:16-28.
- Huener, J. D. 1992. Tundra Swan hunting in Utah. 13th Conf.:76-80.
- Hughlett, C. A., F. C. Bellrose, H. H. Burgess, A. S. Hawkins, and J. A. Kadlec. 1986. Declining productivity of Trumpeter Swans at Red Rock Lakes National Wildlife Refuge, Lima, Montana. 9th Conf.:124-131.
- Hurford, D. 1994. Swan grazing problems from the dairyman's perspective. 14th Conf.:82.
- Innes, D. 1994. Trumpeter Swan Pacific Coast Population status in the Comox area of Vancouver Island, British Columbia. 14th Conf.:72-73.
- Ivey, G. L. 1990. Population status of Trumpeter Swans in southeast Oregon. 11th Conf.:118-122.
- Ivey, G. L. and C. G. Carey. 1991. A plan to enhance Oregon's Trumpeter Swan population. 12th Conf.:18-23.
- Ivey, G. L. and J. E. Cornely. 2007. Survival analysis of Malheur National Wildlife Refuge Trumpeter Swans (Abstract). 20th Conf.:106.
- Ivey, G. L., M. J. St. Louis, and B. D. Bales. 2001. The status of the Oregon Trumpeter Swan program. 17th Conf.:108-113.
- Jobes, C. R. 1986. Energetics of growth of Trumpeter and Mute Swan cygnets (Abstract). 9th Conf.:119.
- Jobes, C. R. 1990. Growth characteristics of Trumpeter Swan cygnets from different populations (Abstract). 11th Conf.:164.
- Johnson, W. C. (Joe). 1991. Michigan's Trumpeter Swan restoration program. 12th Conf.:108-110.
- Johnson, W. C. (Joe). 1999a. Michigan 1996 Trumpeter Swan update. 16th Conf.:18-20.
- Johnson, W. C. (Joe). 1999b. Observations of territorial conflict between Trumpeter Swans and Mute Swans in Michigan. 16th Conf.:134-136.
- Johnson, W. C. (Joe). 2007a. Status of the Michigan population of Trumpeter Swans, 2005. 20th Conf.:20-21.
- Johnson, W. C. (Joe). 2007b. Interior Population of Trumpeter Swans: status and trends (Abstract). 20th Conf.:28.
- Johnson, W. C. (Joe). 2007c. North American Trumpeter Swan status and trends (Abstract). 20th Conf.:129.

- Johnson, M. A. and S. C. Kohn. 1991. Tundra Swan hunting in North Dakota –results of the first season. 12th Conf.:65-72.
- Jordan, M. 1986. A summary of the distribution and status of Trumpeter Swans in Washington State. 9th Conf.:67-70.
- Jordan, M. 1990. A summary of the status of Trumpeter Swans in Washington State. 11th Conf.:113-116.
- Jordan, M. 1991. Trumpeter and Tundra swan survey in western Washington and Oregon – January 1989. 12th Conf.:14-17.
- Jordan, M., L. N. Gillette, R. E. Shea. 2000. Summary of Trumpeter Swan priorities identified during the 17th Trumpeter Swan Society Conference, September 1999. 17th Conf.: 179-180.
- Kaye, R. and L. Shandruk. 1992. Elk Island National Park Trumpeter Swan reintroduction – 1990. 13th Conf.:22-30.
- Kenow, K. P., J. M. Nissen, R. Drieslein, and E. M. Thorson. 2004. Tundra Swan research needs on the upper Mississippi. 19th Conf.:180-189.
- Killaby, M. 1988. Trumpeter Swan habitation and proposed management in Saskatchewan. 10th Conf.:47-48.
- Kilpatrick, D., K. P. Reese, L. Hanauska-Brown, and T. Hemker. 2007. Trumpeter Swan translocation project 2001-2005 in Idaho: survival and movement (Abstract). 20th Conf.:98-99.
- King, J. G. 1986. Managing to have wild Trumpeter Swans on a continent exploding with people. 9th Conf.:119-123.
- King, J. G. 1988. New goals for the second half century of Trumpeter Swan restoration. 10th Conf.:118-120. Lawrence, S. 1999. The Monticello swans. 16th Conf.: 32-38.
- King, J. G. 1994. Pacific Coast Trumpeter Swans in the 21st century. 14th Conf.:3-4.
- King, J. G. 1996. Trying to understand what swans think about, especially winter habitat. 15th Conf.:41-43.
- King, J. G. 2000. Are Alaska's wild swans safe? 17th Conf.:4-5.
- King, J. G. 2007. Comparison of 290 photos of wild swan nests. 20th Conf.:130-135.
- King, J. G., R. Ritchie, B. Cooper, and H. McMahan. 1992. Flying with the swans through Alaska's great mountains. 13th Conf.:165-168.
- King, R. J. 1986. Trumpeter Swan movements from Tanana Valley, Alaska (Abstract). 9th Conf.:65.
- King, R. J. 1988. progress report on impact of collecting Trumpeter Swan (*Cygnus buccinator*) eggs in Minot Flats, Alaska – 1986. 10th Conf.: 89-95.
- King, R. J. 1990. Impacts on Trumpeter Swans (*Cygnus buccinator*) from egg collection activities in the Minto Flats, Alaska, 1987 (Abstract). 11th Conf.:106.

- King, R. J. 1991a. Migration and wintering resightings of Trumpeter Swans from central Alaska (Abstract). 12th Conf.:10.
- King, R. J. 1991b. Impacts on Trumpeter Swans from egg collection activities in Minto Flats, Alaska. 12th Conf.:28-44.
- King, R. J. 1992. Management problems on the breeding grounds and strategies to resolve them. 13th Conf.:160-164.
- King, R. J. 1994. Trumpeter Swan movements from Minto Flats, Alaska: 1982-92. 14th Conf.:19-36.
- Kingdon, B. and R. Kingdon. 2007. Trumpeter Swans from a volunteer's perspective. 20th Conf.:156-157.
- Kittelson, S. M. 1990a. An update of the Minnesota Department of Natural Resources Trumpeter Swan restoration project. 11th Conf.:50-52.
- Kittelson, S. M. 1990b. Avicultural techniques used in Minnesota Trumpeter Swan restoration. 11th Conf.:174-176.
- Kittelson, S. M. 1991a. Experiments with wing tags – the third generation design. 12th Conf.:53-54.
- Kittelson, S. M. 1991b. An update of Minnesota's Trumpeter Swan restoration efforts – the captive rearing program. 12th Conf.:95-96.
- Kittelson, S. M. and P. Hines. 1992. Minnesota Department of Natural Resources Trumpeter Swan restoration project status report. 13th Conf.:109-113.
- Kohn, S. C. and M. A. Johnson. 1992. Results of Tundra Swan hunting seasons in North Dakota, 1988-90. 13th Conf.:64-73.
- Kraege, D. 1996. Pacific Coast Population – status, trends, and management issues. 15th Conf.:3-8.
- Kraft, R. H. 1986. Status report of the Lacreek Trumpeter Swan flock and management plan. 9th Conf.:92-94.
- Kraft, R. H. 1988. Status report of the Lacreek Trumpeter Swan flock management plan, August 1986. 10th Conf.:96-99.
- Kraft, R. H. 1990. Status report of the Lacreek National Wildlife Refuge, South Dakota, Trumpeter Swan flock management plan. 11th Conf.:58-61.
- Kraft, R. H. 1991a. Status report of the Lacreek Trumpeter Swan flock. 12th Conf.:88-90.
- Kraft, R. H. 1991b. A proposal to restore winter migration in Trumpeter Swans by establishing breeding pairs in the wintering area. 12th Conf.:142.
- Kraft, R. H. 1992. Status report of the Lacreek Trumpeter Swan flock for 1990. 13th Conf.:123-127.
- Kraft, R. H. 1994. Status report of the Lacreek Trumpeter Swan flock for 1992. 14th Conf.:150-154.
- Kraft, R. H. 1996a. Status report of the Lacreek Trumpeter Swan flock for 1994. 15th Conf.:86-90.

- Kraft, R. H. 1996b. Observations of Trumpeter Swan behavior and management techniques. 15th Conf.:91-98.
- Kraft, R. H. 1999. Status report of the Lacreek Trumpeter Swan flock. 16th Conf.:6-9.
- Kraft, R. H. 2000. Status report of the Lacreek Trumpeter Swan flock for 1999. 17th Conf.:24-28.
- Kraft, R. H. 2001. Status report of the High Plains Flock for 2000. NAS 30(1):32-37.
- Kraft, R. H. 2004. Status report of the Lacreek Trumpeter Swan flock for 2002. 19th Conf.:148-154.
- Lamb, G. 2004. Swan habitat conservation and partnerships on Long Beach Peninsula, Washington State (Abstract). 19th Conf.:9.
- Lance, E. W. and E. J. Mallek. 2004. One year of satellite telemetry data for four Alaskan Trumpeter Swans. 19th Conf.:29-38.
- Lawrence, S. 1999. The Monticello swans. 16th Conf.:32-38.
- Lawrence, S. 2007. The Trumpeter Swans of Monticello, Minnesota. 20th Conf.:153-155.
- Linck, M. H. 1999. Advantages and disadvantages of a wintering congregation of Trumpeter Swans on the Mississippi River, Monticello (Wright County), Minnesota. 16th Conf.:30-31.
- Linck, M. H., K. Rowe, and J. Mosby. 2007. The Trumpeter Swans of Heber Springs, Cleburne County, Arkansas. 20th Conf.:42-44.
- Lockman, D. C. 1986. North American Management Plan as it pertains to the Rocky Mountain Population. 9th Conf.:4.
- Lockman, D. C. 1988. Wyoming Trumpeter Swan progress report. 10th Conf.:60-63.
- Lockman, D. C. 1990a. Wyoming Trumpeter Swan program status. 11th Conf.:9-11.
- Lockman, D. C. 1990b. Trumpeter Swan mortality in Wyoming, 1982-1987. 11th Conf.:12-13.
- Lockman, D. C. 1990c. Rocky Mountain Trumpeter Swan Population Subcommittee report (Abstract). 11th Conf.:38.
- Lockman, D. C. 1990d. Rocky Mountain Trumpeter Swan Population range expansion project, 1988-1993. 11th Conf.:40-43.
- Lockman, D. C. 1991a. Nonconsumptive values of wildlife: the role of the Trumpeter Swan. 12th Conf.:5.
- Lockman, D. C. 1991b. Comment's on the Society's position on Tundra Swan hunting. 12th Conf.:78-79.
- Lockman, D. C. 1991c. Strategies tested in Wyoming for Trumpeter Swan range expansion – 1989 progress report. 12th Conf.:196-199.

- Lockman, D. C., C. D. Mitchell, B. Reiswig, and R. S. Gale. 1990. Identifying potential winter habitat for Trumpeter Swans. 11th Conf.:20-22.
- Lockman, D. C., R. Wood, H. H. Burgess, R. Burgess, and H. Smith. 1990. Trumpeter Swan seasonal habitat use in western Wyoming. 11th Conf.:14-19.
- Lockman, D. C., R. Wood, B. Smith, B. Raynes, and D. Childress. 1986. Progress report: Rocky Mountain Trumpeter Swan Population – Wyoming flock, 16 September 1983 through 15 September 1984. 9th Conf.:29-47.
- Long, W. M. and D. Stevenson. 1999. Trumpeter Swan range restoration in Wyoming. 16th Conf.: 66-71.
- Loranger, A. and D. Lons. 1990. Relative abundance of sympatric Trumpeter and Tundra Swan populations in west-central interior Alaska. 11th Conf.:92-98.
- Luebbert, J. 2000. The science of migration and navigation: considerations for Trumpeter Swan (*Cygnus buccinator*) translocations. 17th Conf.:164-169.
- Lueck, C. M. 1991. The agonistic behavior of nesting Trumpeter Swans toward other waterfowl. 12th Conf.:163-169.
- Lumbis, K. 1988. Wetland habitat management in the Grande Prairie region of northwestern Alberta. 10th Conf.:22-27.
- Lumsden, H. G. 1986. The Trumpeter Swan/Mute Swan experiment: Ontario. 9th Conf.:117-118.
- Lumsden, H. G. 1988a. Productivity of Trumpeter Swans in relation to condition. 10th Conf.:150-154.
- Lumsden, H. G. 1988b. The food of Trumpeter Swan cygnets in Ontario. 10th Conf.:155-157.
- Lumsden, H. G. 1990. The Trumpeter Swan restoration program in Ontario, 1987 progress report. 11th Conf.:48-49.
- Lumsden, H. G. 1991. Ontario Trumpeter Swan restoration program – progress report 1989. 12th Conf.:105.
- Lumsden, H. G. 1992. Ontario Trumpeter Swan restoration program progress report- 1990. 13th Conf.:119-122.
- Lumsden, H. G. 1997. The Trumpeter Swan restoration program in Ontario - 1 September 1997. NAS 26(2):42-44.
- Lumsden, H. G. 1999a. The Trumpeter Swan restoration program in Ontario 1998. NAS 28(1):22-24.
- Lumsden, H.G. 1999b. Trumpeter Swan restoration in Ontario. 16th Conf.:10-13.
- Lumsden, H. G. 1999c. Pair formation in captive Trumpeter Swans. 16th Conf.:117-121.
- Lumsden, H. G. 2000a. The Trumpeter Swan restoration program in Ontario – 1999. 17th Conf.:11-15.

- Lumsden, H. G. 2000b. Induced migration - its origins and history. 17th Conf.:158-162.
- Lumsden, H. G. 2001. A survey of Trumpeter Swans in the Kenora District of Ontario. NAS 30(1):19-20.
- Lumsden, H. G. 2002a. Hatchability of eggs from captive Trumpeter Swans. NAS 31(1):2-4.
- Lumsden, H. G. 2002b. The Trumpeter Swan Restoration program in Ontario 2001. NAS 31(1):16-18.
- Lumsden, H. G. 2004. The Trumpeter Swan restoration program in Ontario – 2002. 19th Conf.:155-158.
- Lumsden, H. G. 2007a. The inventory of Trumpeter Swans in Ontario in 2005. 20th Conf.:11.
- Lumsden, H. G. 2007b. Migration of Ontario Trumpeter Swans. 20th Conf.:37-40.
- Lumsden, H. G., D. Compton, J. Johnson, S. Kittelson, P. Hines, S. Matteson, and J. Smith. 1994. Trumpeter Swan restoration in the Midwest. 14th Conf.:145-149.
- Lumsden, H. G., D. McLachlin, and P. Nash. 1988. Restoration of Trumpeter Swans in Ontario. 10th Conf.: 110-116.
- Luszcz, D. 2000. Status of Atlantic Flyway Trumpeter Swan Management Plan. 17th Conf.:9-10.
- Mackay, J. 2004. The Ruby Lake Trumpeter Swan flock: Its history, current status, and future. 19th Conf.:121-127.
- Mackay, R. H. 1988. Trumpeter Swan investigations, Grande Prairie, Alberta, 1953-1975. 10th Conf.:5-10.
- Marsolais, J. V. 1994. The genetic status of Trumpeter Swan (*Cygnus buccinator*) populations. (Abstract). 14th Conf.:162-164.
- Maj, M. 1986. Targhee National Forest Trumpeter Swans. 9th Conf.:52-53.
- Mascall, M. 1994. West Coast Islands' Stewardship and Conservancy Society of British Columbia. 14th Conf.:96-97.
- Matteson, S. W. 1991. Wisconsin's Trumpeter Swan recovery program. 12th Conf.:106-107.
- Matteson, S. W., M. J. Mossman, and L. M. Hartman. 1996. Wisconsin's Trumpeter Swan restoration efforts, 1987-1994. 15th Conf.:73-85.
- Matteson, S. W., M. J. Mossman, R. Jurewicz, and E. Diebold. 1992. Collection, transport, and hatching success of Alaskan Trumpeter Swan eggs 1989-90, and status of Wisconsin's Trumpeter Swan recovery program. 13th Conf.:105-108.
- Matteson, S. W., P. F. Manthey, and M. J. Mossman. 2007. Wisconsin's Trumpeter Swan recovery program: progress toward restoration, 1987-2005. 20th Conf.:12-19.
- McEneaney, T. 1986. Effects of water flow fluctuations, icing, and recreationists on the

- distribution of wintering Trumpeter swans in the Tristate region. 9th Conf.:53-54.
- McEneaney, T. 1991. Status of the Trumpeter Swan in Yellowstone National Park. 12th Conf.:193-194.
- McEneaney, T. 1996. Trumpeter Swan management within and beyond park boundaries. 15th Conf.:151-155.
- McKelvey, R. W. 1986a. An overview of the North American Management Plan for Trumpeter Swans as it pertains to the Pacific Coast Population. 9th Conf.:62-64.
- McKelvey, R. W. 1986b. Notes on the status of Trumpeter Swans in British Columbia and the Yukon Territory, and on grazing studies at Comox Harbour, British Columbia. 9th Conf.:65-67.
- McKelvey, R. W. 1986c. Guidelines for Trumpeter Swan restoration in Canada. 9th Conf.:111-112.
- McKelvey, R. W. 1988. The 1985 survey of Trumpeter Swans in British Columbia and Yukon. 10th Conf.:145.
- McKelvey, R. W. 1991. The status of Trumpeter Swans wintering in southwestern British Columbia in 1989. 12th Conf.:12-13.
- McKelvey, R. W. 1992a. Pacific Coast Joint Venture: an update. 13th Conf.:147-149.
- McKelvey, R. W. 1992b. Canadian involvement in management of Trumpeter Swans. 13th Conf.:173-175.
- McCormick, K. J. 1986. Status of Trumpeter Swans in the Northwest Territories. 9th Conf.:22-27.
- Mitchell, C. D. 1990. Efficiency of techniques for feeding wintering Trumpeter Swans. 11th Conf.:170-173.
- Mitchell, C. D. 1991. Update on Trumpeter Swans in Montana – 1988-89. 12th Conf.:189-192.
- Mitchell, C. D. 1994. Trumpeter Swan research needs. 14th Conf.:155-161.
- Mitchell, C. D. 2004. Trumpeter Swan restoration at Grays Lake National Wildlife Refuge, Idaho. 19th Conf.:108-115.
- Mitchell, C. D. and L. Shandruk. 1992. Rocky Mountain Population of Trumpeter Swans: status, distribution, and movements. 13th Conf.:3-18.
- Monda, M. J., J. T. Ratti, and T. R. McCabe. 1994a. Behavioral responses of nesting Tundra Swans to human disturbance and implications for nest predation on the Arctic National Wildlife Refuge (Abstract). 14th Conf.:178.
- Monda, M. J., J. T. Ratti, and T. R. McCabe. 1994b. Modification of Tundra Swan habitat by repeated use of nesting territories (Abstract). 14th Conf.:179.
- Moriarty, J. J. 1991. Feather stress in Trumpeter Swans. 12th Conf.:152.

- Morrison, K. F. 1990. Number and age composition of Trumpeter Swans wintering on the east coast of Vancouver Island, British Columbia, 1983-1988. 11th Conf.:107-112.
- Mossman, M. J. and S. W. Matteson. 1990. Trumpeter Swan status report for Wisconsin. 11th Conf.:53-55.
- Munoz, R. 2000. Role of Southeast Idaho National Wildlife Refuge Complex in the Rocky Mountain Population Trumpeter Swan project. 17th Conf.:107-108.
- Murphy, S., R. Rey, and P. R. Demaris. 1996. Rehabilitation and research on Trumpeter and Tundra Swans with lead poisoning in Washington's Skagit Valley area. 15th Conf.:117-130.
- Myhr, R. 1996. Preserving Trumpeter Swan habitat in the San Juan Islands: perhaps an example for other land trusts. 15th Conf.:136-138.
- Nelson, H. K. 1991. Reflections on 40 years of waterfowl management. 12th Conf.:155-158.
- Nelson, H. K. 1994. The Trumpeter Swan Society's position on swan hunting. 14th Conf.:137-142.
- Nelson, H. K. 1997. Mute Swan populations, distribution and management issues in the United States and Canada. NAS 26(2):14-22.
- Nelson, H. K. 1999a. Development of a management plan for the Interior Population of Trumpeter Swans. 16th Conf.:27-29.
- Nelson, H. K. 1999b. Mute Swan populations, distribution, and management issues in the United States and Canada. 16th Conf.:125-132.
- Neptune, B. 2007. The nesting Trumpeter Swans of Dawn, Missouri. 20th Conf.:158-159.
- Niethammer, K. R., D. Gomez, and S. M. Linneman. 1994. Termination of winter feeding of Trumpeter Swans at Red Rock Lakes National Wildlife Refuge – a progress report. 14th Conf.:118-121.
- North, M. R. 2007. The earliest historical records of Trumpeter Swans – extralimital to today's distribution. 20th Conf.:148-150.
- Norton, M. and G. Beyersbergen. 2001 2000 survey of Trumpeter Swans in Alberta, Saskatchewan, Manitoba, and the Northwest Territories. NAS 30(1):25-31.
- Olson, D. 2001. 2001 Midwinter survey: Rocky Mountain Population of Trumpeter Swans. NAS 30(1):38-42.
- Olson, D. 2002. 2002 Midwinter survey: Rocky Mountain Population of Trumpeter Swans. NAS 31(1):12-15.
- Olson, D. 2004. Analysis of winter satellite telemetry locations from Trumpeter Swans marked and released at Red Rock lakes National Wildlife Refuge, Montana (Abstract). 19th Conf.:95.
- Olson, D. and R. Gregory. 2007. Status of Trumpeter Swans (*Cygnus buccinator*) at

- Seney National Wildlfie Refuge (1991-2005) (Abstract). 20th Conf.:22.
- Orme, M. L. and R. E. Shea. 2000. Trumpeter Swan nesting habitat on the Targhee National Forest. 17th Conf.:95-102.
- Oyler-McCance, S. J. and T. W. Quinn. 2004. Comparison of Trumpeter Swan populations using nuclear and mitochondrial genetic markers (Abstract). 19th Conf.:119.
- Paulin, D. G. 1996. Tundra Swan use in California's Central Valley. 15th Conf.:48-52.
- Patla, S. and R. Oakleaf. 2004. Summary and update of Trumpeter Swan range expansion efforts in Wyoming, 1988-2003. 19th Conf. 116-118.
- Patton, K., E. Butterworth, D. Falk, A. Leach, and C. Smith. 2004. Records of Trumpeter Swans in the Ducks Unlimited Canada western boreal program. 19th Conf.:44-49.
- Pelizza, C. A. 1999. Trumpeter Swan collar icing documented at Lacreek National Wildlife Refuge. NAS 28(1):24.
- Pelizza, C. A. 2000. Winter site selection characteristics, genetic composition and mortality factors of the High Plains flock of Trumpeter Swans. 17th Conf.:29-34.
- Petrie, S. A. 2004. Review of the status of Mute Swans on the Canadian side of the Lower Great Lakes (Abstract). 19th Conf.: 201-202.
- Petrie, S. A. and K. L. Wilcox. 2004. Migration chronology of eastern population Tundra Swans (Abstract). 19th Conf.:179.
- Pichner, J. 1991. Trumpeter Swan multiple and continuous clutching – a summary. 12th Conf.: 148-151.
- Pichner, J., S. Kittelson, and P. Hines. 1992. Survival of hand-reared and parent-reared Trumpeter Swans (*Cygnus buccinator*) in the Minnesota Department of Natural Resources restoration project. 13th Conf.:114-118.
- Pichner, J., N. Reindl, and B. Geiszler. 1990. Double clutching of Trumpeter Swans (*Cygnus cygnus buccinator*) at the Minnesota Zoological Garden. 11th Conf.:177-178.
- Price, A. L., J. Kyler, and R. L. Studebaker. 1999. Public participation in the restoration of the Trumpeter Swans within the Interior Population. 16th Conf.:39-43
- Rasmussen, P. J. 2007. Managing Monticello Trumpeter Swans and power line issues (Abstract). 20th Conf.:34-36.
- Rea, C., R. Ritchie, A. Stickney, and J. G. King. 2007. Multi-year monitoring program for Tundra Swans on the north Slope of Alaska. 20th Conf.:136-139.
- Reed, T. M. 2001. 2000 Fall Trumpeter Swan survey of the U. S. subpopulation of the Rocky Mountain Population. NAS 30(1):47-50.
- Reed, T. M. and D. Gomez. 2001. 2000 Midwinter survey: Rocky Mountain Population of Trumpeter Swans. NAS 30(1):43-46.

- Reiswig, B. 1986a. Status of the Tristate Subpopulation and the Rocky Mountain winter population of Trumpeter Swans. 9th Conf.:7-10.
- Reiswig, B. 1986b. Western Mute Swan population status and agency attitudes. 9th Conf.:116.
- Reiswig, B. 1988a. The Trumpeter Swan Society's Red Rock Lakes Study Committee recommendations: a U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service update. 10th Conf.:50-53.
- Reiswig, B. 1988b. A review of wintering Rocky Mountian Trumpeter Swan population survey estimates: 1977-1986. 10th Conf.:57-59.
- Reiswig, B. 1990. Trumpeter Swan management – Montana overview. 11th Conf.:2-3.
- Reiswig, B. and C. D. Mitchell. 1996. Rocky Mountain Population of Trumpeter Swans: status, trends, problems, outlook. 15th Conf.:9-17.
- Retterer, T. E. 1992. Nevada's Tundra Swan hunting program. 13th Conf.:56-59.
- Rocky Mountain Population Trumpeter Swan Subcommittee. 1990. Contingency plan for management of wintering Trumpeter Swans in the vicinity of Harriman State Park, Idaho. 11th Conf.:44-45.
- Rogers, P. M. and D. A. Hammer. 1998. Ancestral breeding and wintering ranges of the Trumpeter Swan (*Cygnus buccinator*) in the eastern United States. NAS 27(1):13-29.
- Rolston, G. 1994. Land use conflicts in the Comox Valley. 14th Conf.:77-78.
- Roy, V. 1996. Trumpeter and Tundra Swans: their history and future at the Bear River Migratory Bird Refuge. 15th Conf.:53-61.
- Scheuermann, L. 2004. The endangered species project (Abstract). 19th Conf.:175.
- Schmidt, J., M. S. Lindberg, D. S. Johnson, B. Conant and J. G. King. 2007. Factors affecting the growth and distribution of Trumpeter Swan populations in Alaska from 1968-2005 (Preliminary results) (Abstract). 20th Conf.:113.
- Schmidt, Paul. 2000. Challenges in conserving swans and other migratory birds into the next millenium. 17th Conf.: 41-43.
- Schultz, R. 1991. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service farmland initiatives. 12th Conf.:127-128.
- Scott-Brown, M. 1988. World Wildlife Fund Canada's Wild West Regional Conservation Program. 10th Conf.:20-21.
- Shandruk, L. J. 1986. Draft proposal: a long range habitat management strategy for the Interior Canada Subpopulation of Trumpeter Swans. 9th Conf.:14-22.
- Shandruk, L. J. 1988a. Status of Trumpeter Swans in the southern Mackenzie District, Northwest Territories. 10th Conf.:42-46.

- Shandruk, L. J. 1988b. Elk Island National Park Trumpeter Swan transplant pilot project – final report. 10th Conf.:66-77.
- Shandruk, L. J. 1988c. A survey of Trumpeter Swan breeding habitats in Alberta, Saskatchewan, and northeastern British Columbia. 10th Conf.:131-144.
- Shandruk, L. J. and B. Grahn. 1990. Experimental radio transmitter implants in Mute Swans. 11th Conf.:165-169.
- Shandruk, L. J. and G. Holton. 1986. Status report: a pilot project to transplant Trumpeter Swans into Elk Island National Park, Alberta. 9th Conf.: 11-13.
- Shandruk, L. J. and R. Kaye. 1991. Elk Island National Park Trumpeter Swan reintroduction – 1989 progress report. 12th Conf.:184-188.
- Shandruk, L. J. and K. J. McCormick. 1990. Status of Trumpeter Swans in the southern Mackenzie District, Northwest Territories, 1986 and 1987. 11th Conf.:23-27.
- Shandruk, L. J. and K. J. McCormick. 1991. Status of the Grande Prairie and Nahanni Trumpeter Swan flocks. 12th Conf.:181-183.
- Shandruk, L. J. and T. Winkler. 1990. Elk Island National Park Trumpeter Swan reintroduction, 1987 progress report. 11th Conf.:28-32.
- Sharp, D. E. and J. B. Bortner. 1991. North American Waterfowl Management Plan. 12th Conf.:122-126.
- Shea, R. E. 1992. Response of Trumpeter Swans to trapping at Red Rock Lakes National Wildlife Refuge, Montana, and Harriman State Park, Idaho, Winter 1990-91. 13th Conf.:31-37
- Shea, R. E. 1999. Recent changes in distribution and abundance of the Rocky Mountain Population of Trumpeter Swans. 16th Conf.:49-55.
- Shea, R. E. 2000. Rocky Mountain Trumpeter Swans: current vulnerability and restoration potential. 17th Conf.:74-81.
- Shea, R. E. 2004. Status of Trumpeter Swans nesting in the western United States and management issues. 19th Conf.:85-94.
- Shea, R. E., R. C. Drewien, and C. S. Peck. 1994. Overview of efforts to expand the range of the Rocky Mountain Population of Trumpeter Swans. 14th Conf.:111-117.
- Sheehan, B. 1988. Early history of Trumpeter Swans in the Grande Prairie area. 10th Conf.:2-4.
- Sherman, D. E., M. Witt, J. Barber. 2000. Netgunning: a capture technique for Trumpeter Swans. 17th Conf.:154-156.
- Shields, R. 1986. Management of the Tristate Swan Subpopulation. 9th Conf.:5-6.
- Sieffert, N. 1994. Wildlife and land use conflicts from a vegetable grower's perspective. (Abstract). 14th Conf.:81.
- Sim, G. 1994. Urban conflicts from the dairyman's perspective. 14th Conf.:82.

- Sladen, W. J. L. 1991. Comments from a Tundra Swan researcher [on the draft position statement on Tundra Swan hunting]. 12th Conf.:76-77.
- Sladen, W. J. L. and R. J. Limpert. 1992. A new look at the coded color neck and tarsus band protocol for North American swans. 13th Conf.:92-101.
- Sladen, W. J. L. and D. L. Rininger. 2000. Teaching Trumpeter Swans pre-selected migration routes using ultralight aircraft as surrogate parents - second experiment, 1998-1999. 17th Conf.:163-165.
- Sladen, W. J. L. and G. H. Olsen. 2007. Teaching geese, swans and cranes pre-selected migration routes using ultralight aircraft, 1990-2004 – looking into the future. 20th Conf.:53-54.
- Sladen, W. J. L. and J. C. Whissel. 2007. The winter distribution of Trumpeter Swans in relation to breeding areas: the first neckband study, 1972-81. 20th Conf.:117-125.
- Smith, C. S. 1996. Pacific Coast Joint Venture projects that secure or enhance swan habitat. 15th Conf.:133-135.
- Smith, J. W. 1988. Status of Missouri's experimental Trumpeter Swan restoration program. 10th Conf.:100-103.
- Smith, J. W. 1990. Trumpeter Swan status report for Missouri. 11th Conf.:56-57.
- Smith, J. W. and J. D. Wilson. 1986. Experimental restoration of Trumpeter Swans to Missouri. 9th Conf.:112-115.
- Smith, M. C., J. M. Grassley, C. E. Grue, M. Davison, J. Bohannon, C. Schexnider and L. Wilson. 2007. Mortality of swans due to ingestion of lead shot, Whatcom County, Washington, and Sumas prairie, British Columbia. 20th Conf.:114-116.
- Snyder, J. W. 1990. Wintering and foraging ecology of the Trumpeter Swan, Harriman State Park, Idaho. 11th Conf.:6-8.
- Snyder, J. W. 1991. Trumpeter Swan winter habitat use on the Henry's Fork. 12th Conf.:174.
- Sojda, R. S., J. E. Cornely, L. H. Fredrickson, and A. E. Howe. 2000. Current research efforts in decision support system technology as applied to Trumpeter Swan management. 17th Conf.:139-144.
- Squires, J. 1991. The movements, productivity, and habitat-use patterns of Trumpeter Swans in the Greater Yellowstone Area. 12th Conf.:172-173.
- St. Louis, M. J. 1994. Status of Oregon's Trumpeter Swan program. 14th Conf.:122-130.
- Stearns, F. D., S. Breeser, and D. Sowards. 1990. Population expansion of Trumpeter Swans in the upper Tanana Valley, Alaska, 1982-1987. 11th Conf.:99-105.
- Strong, F. E. 1994. Living with Swans. 14th Conf.:83.

- Swystun, H. A., R. D. Dawson and J. E. Hines. 2004. Factors influencing reproductive success of Tundra Swans (*Cygnus columbianus columbianus*) (Abstract). 19th Conf.:191
- Swystun, H. A., G. Kofinas, J. E. Hines and R. D. Dawson. 2004. Local observations of Tundra Swans (*Cygnus columbianus columbianus*) in the Mackenzie delta region, Northwest Territories, Canada (Abstract). 19th Conf.:190.
- Tautin, J. 1992. The swan neck band protocol – time for revision. 13th Conf.:89-91.
- Tatu, K. S., J. T. Anderson, and L. J. Hindman. 2007. Predictive modeling for submerged aquatic vegetation (SAV) decline due to Mute Swans in the Chesapeake Bay. 20th Conf.:140-147.
- Tessman, S. A. 2000. Pacific Flyway Study Committee perspective on RMP Trumpeter Swan Restoration. 17th Conf.: 67-73.
- The Trumpeter Swan Society. 1986. The Trumpeter Swan Society Red Rock Lakes resolution. 9th Conf.:131-132.
- The Trumpeter Swan Society. 1991. The Trumpeter Swan Society position paper on Tundra Swan hunting – adopted January 1990. 12th Conf.:83-84.
- The Trumpeter Swan Society. 2002. Trumpeter Swan abstracts from the 4th International Swan Symposium and 18th Trumpeter Swan Society Conference, 2001. NAS 31(1):26-28
- Tori, G. M. 1999. Ohio's Trumpeter Swan restoration project – first year summary. 16th Conf.:14-17.
- Trost, R. E. 1999. Trumpeter Swan Rocky Mountain Population range expansion and Tundra Swan hunting: is there a middle ground? 16th Conf.:59-60.
- Trost, R. E., J. E. Cornely, and J. B. Bortner. 2000. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service Perspective on RMP Trumpeter Swan Restoration. 17th Conf.: 60-66.
- Trost, R. E., D. Lusczc, T. C. Rothe, J. R. Serie, D. E. Sharp, and K. E. Gamble. 1999. Management and hunt plans for Tundra Swans. 16th Conf.:103-108.
- Turner, B. 1988. Summary of results of Grande Prairie Trumpeter Swan collaring program. (Abstract). 10th Conf.:28.
- Vaa, S. J. 1992. South Dakota Tundra Swan season – 1990. 13th Conf.:74-75.
- Vaa, S. J., M. A. Johnson, and J. L. Hansen. 1999. An evaluation of Tundra Swan hunting in the Central Flyway and concerns about Trumpeter restoration. 16th Conf.:109-111.
- Van Kirk, R. and R. Martin. 2000. Interactions among waterfowl herbivory, aquatic vegetation, fisheries and flows below Island Park Dam, Idaho. 17th Conf.: 85-94.
- Vrtiska, M. P., J. L. Hansen, and D. E. Sharp. 2007. Central Flyway perspectives on Trumpeter Swans. 20th Conf.: 29-33.

- Wareham, W. and G. Fowler. 1994. The Comox Valley waterfowl management project, 1991-93. 14th Conf.:93-94.
- management and range expansion. 13th Conf.:179-183.
- White, M. 2004. Habitat and management trends affecting Trumpeter Swans in Alberta. 19th Conf.:70-81.
- White, M. and R. White. 2000. Rocky Mountain Population of Trumpeter Swans: habitat trends in the Grande Prairie region. 17th Conf.:128-133.
- Whitman, C. L. and C. D. Mitchell. 2004. Winter Trumpeter Swan mortality in southwestern Montana, eastern Idaho, and northwestern Wyoming, November 2000 through January 2003. 19th Conf.: 96-100.
- Wilkins, K., R. Malecki, S. Sheaffer, and D. Luszcz. 2001. Eastern Population Tundra Swans: population status, survival, and movements. NAS 30(1):15-18.
- Will, G. C. 1991. Status of the Rocky Mountain Population of Trumpeter Swans, the range expansion project, and conditions in Idaho. 12th Conf.:177-180.
- Wilds, S. D. 1991a. An overview of Tundra Swan hunting. 12th Conf.:63-64.
- Wilds, S. D. 1991b. U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service involvement in restoration of Interior Population Trumpeter Swans. 12th Conf.:134-135.
- Wilson, L., M. Davison and D. Kraege. 2004. Lead poisoning of Trumpeter and Tundra Swans by ingestion of lead shot in Whatcom County, Washington, USA, and Sumas Prairie, British Columbia, Canada. 19th Conf.:11-13.
- Wilson, S. 1999. The rainbow connection of swans. 16th Conf.:44-46.
- Winter, B. D. and M. Jordan. 1996. Elwha River ecosystem restoration: summary of the impacts to and mitigation for Trumpeter Swans. 15th Conf.:143-150.
- Williams, J. J. and D. C. Lockman. 1992. Facilitated workshop on Trumpeter Swan